

BENMORE GARDENS 1950 – 52
AFTER BEAN 1933 AND MAKINS 1946

Pinaceae	Trees	Gymnosperms	Shrubs	655 Total
	Latitude 58	Longitude 4		
<u>ABIES</u>	Alba.Mill Cultivated in England for more than three centuries.	Common Silver Fir	Europe, Mountains.	
	Amabilis, Forbes	Red Fir	N.W. America	
	Brachyphylla, Maximowicz	Nikko Fir	Japan	
	Cephalonica, Loud	Grecian Fir	Mountains of Greece	
	Concolor Lindl.	Colorado Fir	Arizona, New Mexico etc.	
	Concolor Lindl. var. violacea			
	Delavayi, Franch	Chinese Fir	Mts Szechuen & Yunnan	
	Georgei?			
	Fraxoniana, Rohder & Wilson	Fraxon Fir	Form of Delavayi	
	“	“	W.Szechuen, China	
	Forrestii, Criab Variable species of Dalavayi	Forests Fir	Yunnan of Szechuen	
	Gamblei, Hickel	Gambles Fir	West Himalaya	
	Grandis, Lindl.	Giant Fir	North West America	
	Koreana, Wilson	Korean Fir	Korea	

Lasiocarpa, Nuttall Lowiana, Murray	Rocky Mt. Fir Lows Fir	North West America Oregon and California
Nobilis, Lindl	Noble Fir	Washington and North California
Nordmanniana, Spach	Caucasian Fir	Caucasus
Numidica, De Lannoy	Algerian Fir	Mt. Babor
Pindrow, Spach.	Himalayan Fir	
Pinsapo, Boissier	Spanish Fir	Mountains of Granada
Sachalinensis, Masters	Saghalien Fir	North Japan (Uncertain)
Squamata, Masters		China (12,00 -14,000 ft)
Veitchii, Lindl.		Fuji-yama, Japan
Araucaria araucana, Koch	Chile Pine, Monkey Puzzle	Chile
Athrotaxis laxifolia, Hook	Tasmanian Cedar	
<u>TAXACEAE</u>		
Cepholataxus drupacea, Seib & Zucc	Cows Tail Pine	China, Japan
Cedrus atlantica, Manetti	Atlas Cedar	North Africa
Cedrus Deodara, Laws.	Deodar	Himalaya
Chamaecyparis Lawsoniana Parl.	Lawsons Cypress (sm. coned)	North West America
Chamaecyparis Nootkatensis Sudw.	Nootka Cypress	South West Alaska to Oregon

Chamaecyparis Obtusa, Endl	Hinoki Cypress	Japan
Chamaecyparis Pisifera var. Filifera, Beiss Chamaecyparis Pisifera var. Filifera. Aurea, Hort	Sawara Cypress	
Chamaecyparis Pisifera var. Plumosa Aurea, Hort.		
Chamaecyparis Pisifera var. Sanberi, Hort?		
Chamaecyparis Pisifera var. Squarrosa, Masters		
Chamaecyparis Lawsoniana var. Allumii, Beiss		
Chamaecyparis Lawsoniana var. Argentea Variegata		
Cryptomeria Japonica D, Don.	Japanese Cedar	
Cryptomeria Japonica var. Elegans, Masters		
Cunninghamia Lanceolata, Hook		China
Cupressus Arizonica var. Bonita. Lemmon	Large Cone Cypress	Arizona
Cupressus Goveniana, Gord.		South California
Cupressus Macrocarpa, Hortw.	Monterey Cypress	California

Cupressus Macroparpa
var. Glauca

Fitzroya Cupressoides, Johnst.

Patagonian

South America & South Chile

GINKGOACEAE

Ginkgo Biloba L.

Maidenhair Tree Ginkgoaceae

China

Juniperus Recurva, Buchanan

Himalaya

Juniperus Chinensis L.
var. Japonica

China

Juniperus Communis L.

Common Juniper

Europe

Juniperus Communis L.
var. Aurea

Juniperus Phoenicea. L.

Phoenician Juniper

Mediterranean Region

Larix Decidua, Mill.

European Larch

Larix Eurolepis, Henry

Hybrid Larch

Larix Leptolepis, Seib & Zucc.

Japanese Larch

Larix Principis Rupprechtii, Mayr

China, Korea

Prince Rupprechts Larch introduced from Arnold Arboretum in 1916 by Meyer

METASEQOIACEAE

Metasequoia Glyptostroboides

Hu & Cheng, China

Seed distributed by Arnold Arboretum in 1948. Discovered by Chinese botanist T. Wang in 1945.

PICEA

Asperata Mast

West China

Named by Wilson in 1903. Seed sent in 1910.

Asperata var. Notabilis

Rehder & Wilson

Abies Karst. Cultivated in Britain for at least 300 years	Norway Spruce	Central & North Europe
Albertianan S. Brown introduced in 1906. Closely allied to A. Alba.		Western North America
Bicolor, Mayr. Introduced by Veitch in 1861.		Japan
Brewerana, S. Watson Discovered by Brewer and 1 plant sent to Kew by Sargent in 1897. Seeds imported in 1911	Brewers Weeping Spruce	Siskiyou Mts. of California & Oregon
Engelmanni, Engl.	Engelmann Spruce	Mts. of Alberta and B.C. to N.M. & Arizona
Jezoensis, Carr.	Yeddo Spruce	Manchuria, Korea & North Japan
Jezoensis var. Hondoënsis, Rehder		Japan
Likiangensis, Pritz Found by Abbé Delavay in 1884. Introduced by Wilson in 1908.	Likiang Spruce	West Szechuen, China
Likiangensis var. Purpurea, Mast.		West Szechuen, China
Nigra, Link Introduced by Bishop Compton in 1700.	Black Spruce	Labrador, Alaska, Virginia & Wisconsin
Obovata, Ledebour.	Siberian Spruce	Siberia & North East Russia
Omorika, Bolle Discovered by Dr. Pancis in 1875	Serbian Spruce	Serbia & Bosnia (Drina River Valley)
Orientalis, Carr Introduced in 1839.		Asia Minor & Caucasus
Sitchensis, Carr. Discovered by Menzies in 1792. Introduced by Douglas in 1831	Sitka Spruce	Alaska to California (near coast)

PINUS

Smithiana, Boiss. Introduced in 1818 by Lord Hopetoun.	Himalayan Spruce	
Spinulosa, Henry.	Sikkim Spruce	East Himalaya
Wilsonii, Mast. Discovered by Wilson and introduced by him in 1908.	Wilsons Spruce	Central China
Armandii, Franchet Introduced by Henry who sent seeds to Kew from Mengtse, Yunnan in 1897. Recently found in Formosa & Korea.	Armand's Pine	Mountains of West China
Cembra L Introduced in 1746	Arolla Pine	Alps, Central Europe & Siberia
Contorta, Laudon Discovered by Douglas, 1825	Beach Pine Lodge-pole Pine	Coastal and inland West North America
Monticola, Lambert Introduced by Douglas in 1831	Western White Pine	B.C. & Vancouver Island to California
Mugo, Turra (Montana Miller) Muricata D. Don Discovered at San Luis Obispo in 1832 from which it gets its popular name. Introduced by Hartweg in 1846	Mountain Pine Bishop Pine	Mountains of South & Central Europe California
Nigra Arnold var Calabrica, Schneid Introduced 1759	Corsican Pine	Central Europe to West Asia. Spain & Greece
Parviflora, Seib & Zucc Introduced by Veitch in 1861	Japanese White Pine	Japan
Peuce, Grisebach Found by Dr. Grisebach in 1839. Introduced in 1864	Macedonian Pine	Bulgaria, Macedonia
Pungens, Lambert Introduced in 1804	Prickly Pine	East, North, America

Radiata, D. Don
Confined to a few hills near the sea. Introduced by Douglas in 1833

Monterey Pine

Monterey, California

Strobus L.
Introduced in 1705. Named after Lodr Weymouth at Longleat

Weymouth Pine

East North America

Sylvestris L.

Scots Pine

Native to Scotland also Europe & North Asia.
Extending across Siberia to Amur R. region

Wallichiana, Jackson
(P Exelsa Wallich)
Introduced by Lambert in 1823. Long cylindrical cones

Bhotan Pine

Himalaya

TAXACEAE **PODOCARPUS**

Alpina
R Brown

Tasmania & Mountains of Victoria

Andina, Poepp

Plum Fruited Yew

Andes of Chile

Angustifolium
Grisbech Enpodocarpus?

Chenensis?

PSEUDOTSUGA

Douglasii, Carriere
Discovered by Menzies in 1793 & introduced by Douglas in 1827

Douglas Fir

B.C. to Mexico

Macrocarpa, Mayr

South California

SEQUOIA **DENDRON**

Giganteum, Buchholz

Big Tree

Western slopes of Sierra Nevada, California
at 5000 to 8000ft

First seen by John Bidwell in 1841. Seeds sent by Lobb in 1853. The avenue at Benmore is probably the most outstanding in Britain

	Sempervirens, Endl	Redwood	South Oregon & California, Narrow strip Near the coast
	Introduced in 1843		
<u>SCIADOPITYS</u>	Verticillata, Sieb of Zucc. Introduced by Veitch in 1861	Umbrella Pine	Japan
<u>TAXODIUM</u>	Distichum, Rich Introduced by John Tradescant in 1640	Swamp Cypress	South U.S.A.
<u>TAXACEAE</u>			
<u>TAXUS</u>	Baccata L. Native.	Yew	Europe, North Africa & West Asia
	Var. Fastigiata, Loud	Irish Yew	Originally found in Fermangh Mountains in About 1780
	Cuspidata, Sieb & Zucc Introduced by Fortune about 1855	Japanese Yew	Japan
<u>THUYA</u>	Plicata, D. Don Introduced by Lobb for Veitch in 1853	Western Red Cedar	Alaska to California
<u>THUYOPSIS</u>	Dolabrata, Seib & Zucc Introduced in 1853		Japan
	Var. Variegata, Fortune		
<u>TAXACEAE</u>			
<u>TORREYA</u>	Californica, Torrey Introduced in 1851	Californian Nutmeg	
<u>TSUGA</u>	Canadensis, Corr	Eastern Hemlock	East North America
	Heterophylla, Sarg. Introduced in 1851	Western Hemlock	California to Alaska

	Mertensiana, Sarg Introduced by Jeffrey in 1854	Mountain Hemlock	California to Alaska
<u>WIDDRINGTONIA</u>	Whytei, Rendle	Milanji Cedar	South Africa
LEGUMINOSAE			
<u>ABUTILON</u>	Megapotamicum, St. Hilaire		Brazil
		ANGIOSPERMS	
ACERACEAE			
<u>ACER</u>	Barbinerve, Maxim Introduced in 1890	Maple	South East Manchuria
	Cappadocicum, Gleditch		Caucasus and Asia Minor
	Capillipes, Maxim Introduced by Sargent about 1892		Japan
	Griseum, Pax Introduced by Wilson in 1901		Central China
	Heldreichii, Orphanides Introduced about 1879		Balkan states of Greece
	Insigne, Boissier Introduced by J.V. Volxem		Caucasus & Mountains of North Persia
	Lobelii, Tenore Introduction believed to be 1683	Lobel's Maple	South Italy
	Negundo L. Cultivated 1688 at Fulham	Box Elder	North America

	Opalus, Miller Introduced 1752	Italian Maple	South & Central Europe
	Pennsylvanicum L. Introduced 1755	Snake-bark Maple	East North America
	Platanoides L. Cultivated in England for centuries. Many variations	Norway Maple	Continental Europe & Norway
	Rufinerve, Siebold Introduced by Maries about 1879		Japan
	Saccharum, Marshall Introduced 1735	Sugar Maple	East North America
	Tataricum L. Introduced 1759	Tatarian Maple	South East Europe
<u>ABELIA</u> Capridolcaceae	Chinensis, Brown Greenhouse Plant		China
Sapindaceae <u>AESCULUS</u> Horse Chestnut Buckeye	X Carnea, Hayne Hybrid between Hippocastanum and Pavia	Red Horse Chestnut	
	Hippocastanum L. West Europe via Constantinople in 1576, then seeds via botanist Clusius in Vienna spreading west to France and then England early 17 th century	Comon Horse Chestnut	North Greece & Albania
	Indica ,Colebrooke Introduced in 1851 by Col. H. Banbury	Indian Horse Chestnut	North West Himalaya
Betulaceae <u>ALNUS</u>	Glutinosa, Gaertner	Common Alder	Europe (native) Asia & North Africa

	Incana, Moench	Grey Alder	Europe & Caucasus
	Rubra, Bougard	Oregon Alder	Alaska to California
Rosaceae <u>AMELANCHIER</u>	Alnifolia, Nuttall (Florida, Lindley)	W. Shade Bush	North West America
Ericaceae <u>ARBUTUS</u>	Menziesii, Pursh Introduced by Douglas in 1827	Pacific Madrona	California
	Unedo L.	Strawberry Tree	Mediterranean regions & S.W. Ireland
<u>ARCTOSTAPHYLOS</u>	Uva-Ursi, Sprongel Patula?	Red Bearberry	Cool temperate regions of Northern Hemisphere
Aristolochiaceae <u>ARISTOLOCHIA</u>	Sipho, L'Heritier Introduced 1783	Dutchmans Pipe	East U.S.A.
Rosaceae <u>ARONIA</u>	Arbutifolia, Elliott Cultivated in England 1700	Red Chokeberry	East North America
Gramineae <u>ARUNDINARIA</u>	Anceps, Mitford Introduced 1865	Ringal	North West Himalaya
	Angustifolia, H. de Lehaie Introduced 1895		Japan
	Japonica, Sieb & Zucc Introduced 1850		Japan
	Palmata, Bean Introduced about 1889. Large leaves		Japan

	Simoni, Riviere Introduced to France about 1862 by M. Simon		China
Cornaceae <u>AUCUBA</u>	Japonica, Thunberg Introduced 1783	Spotted Laurel	Japan
	Japonica var Dentata?		
Bixaceae <u>AZARA</u>	Lanceolata, Hooker Introduced 1926		Chile
	Microphylla, Hooker Introduced about 1861		Chile
Bixaceae <u>BERBERIDOPSIS</u>	Corallina, Hooker Introduced 1862. Only one of its genus	Coral Plant	Chile
Berberidaceae <u>BERBERIS</u>	Aggregata, Schneider	Var. Prattii	West China
	Buxifolia, Lamarck Introduced in 1826		Chile
	Darwinii, Hooker Discovered in Darwin in 1835. Introduced in 1849		Chile
	Dictyophylla, Franchet Introduced in 1897		Yunnan – 3,000ft
	Gagnepainii, Schneider Introduced 1904		Szechuen, China
	Hookeri, Lemaire	Hooker Barberry	Himalaya

Julianae, Schneider Introduced by Wilson in 1900		Central China
Koreana, Palibin Introduced in 1892?	Korean Barberry	Korea
Morrisonensis, Hayata Introduced in 1912	Morrison's Barberry	Formosa
Parvifolia ?		
Stapfiana, Schneider Introduced to Kew in 1896		West China
Thunbergii, Candolle Introduced about 1810		Japan & China
Vernae, Schneider		Kansu, Szechuen, China
Vulgaris L.	Common Barberry	Native Europe, North Africa & Temperate Asia
Vulgaris v. atropurpurea, Regel		
Wilsonae, Hemsley Introduced in 1904	Mrs Wilson's Barberry	West China
Wilsonae Hemsley v subcauliculata, Schneider		
Medwediewi, Regel Introduced in 1897		South Caucasus
* Papyrifera Introduced in 1750	Marsh Paper or Canoe	North America
Pendula, Roth	Silver	Native, Europe

Betulaceae
BETULA
BIRCH

	Pubescen, Ehrhart	White/Swedish	Native, Europe
	* Var Occidentalis, Sarg		
	Utilis, D. Don Introduced in 1849		Himalayan
Loganiacea <u>BUDDLEIA</u>	Davidi, Franchet 1887 Var. Prostratus Var. Vitchiana, Wilson	Butterfly Bush	Central & West China
	Globosa, Lam 1774	Hope Orange Bell Tree	Chile & Peru
Box <u>BUXUS</u>	Sempervirens Var. Aurea Wallichiana, Baillon	Common Box Himalayan Box	Probably native Europe, North Africa & West Asia
<u>CALCEOLARIA</u>	Bicolour?		
<u>CALLISTEMON</u>	Regida Pallidus & Phonecini?	Bottle Brush	Australia
Leguminosae <u>CARAGANA</u>	Brevispina, Royle Boish, Schneider Tragacanthodes, Poiret 1816		North West Himalaya West China Tibet, North China, Siberia

Ericaceae
CALLUNA

Vulgaris Salisbury, Ling

Native

Varieties

CALYCANTHUS

Floridus L.
1726

Carolina Allspice

South East U.S.A.

CAMELLIA

Cuspidata, Veitch

West China

Saluenensis, Stapt.
1917

Mid west Yunnan, China

CARPENTERIA

Californica, Torrey
1880

California

CARPINUS

Betulus L.

Common Hornbeam

South East – East England
Europe & Asia Minor

Veibaceae
CARYOPTERIS

Calandonensis, Simmonds – Hybrid
(C. Mongolica x Mastacanthus)

CASTANEA

Sativa, Miller
Introduced by the Romans?

Sweet & Spanish Chestnut

Europe, North Africa & Asia Minor

Rhamnaceae
CEANOTHUS

Arboreus, Greene

California

Burkwoodii, Hort – Hybrid
(Floribundus x Indigo)

Dentatus, Torrey & Grey

California

Gloire, de Versailles – Hybrid

	Inceanus?	
	Rigidus, Nuttall 1847	California
	Thyrsifhorus, Eschschaltz 1837	California
	Veitchianus, Hooker 1853	California
Celastraceae <u>CELASTRUS</u>	Orbiculatus, Thumb Sargent 1870	North East Asia
Plumbaginaceae <u>CERATOSTIGMA</u>	Willmottianum, Stapt. Wilson 1908	West Szechuen
Cercidiphyllaceae <u>CERCIDIPHYLLUM</u>	Japonicum, Sieb & Zucc Wilson 1910	Japan & China
Solanaceae <u>CESTRUM</u>	Elegans, Schl	Mexico
Rutaceae <u>CHOISYA</u>	Ternata, Hamb	Mexican Orange Blossom
Cistaceae <u>CISTUS</u>	Undulatus?	Rock Rose
	Villosus – Hybrid (Crispus x Incanus var. Creticus)	
	Villosus Verifera?	

Renunaulaceae
CLEMATIS

Jackmani, T Moore – Hybrid
(Hendersonii x Lanaginos)

Vitalba L.

Travellers Joy

Europe & South England

Clethraceae
CLETHRA

Alnifolia L.
1731

Sweet Pepper Bush

East North America

Delavayi, Franchet
Forrester 1913

Yunnan

Leguminosa
CLIANTHUS

Puniceus
1831

Banks of Solander. Glory Pea

New Zealand

Leguminosa
COLUTEA

Persica

Persia

Cornaceae
CORNUS

Alba. L. var. Elegentissimum
1741

Siberia, North Asia

Capitata, Wallich
1825

Benthams Cornel

Himalaya

Mas L.

Cornelian Cherry

Europe

Cornaceae
COROKIA

Cotoneaster, Raoul
1875

New Zealand

CORTADERIA

Argentea, Stapf

Pampas Grass

South America

Hamamelidaceae
CORYLOPSIS

Pauciflora, Sieb & Zucc

Veitch

Japan

CORYLUS

Spicata, Sieb & Zucc
1863

Veitch

Japan

Columna L.
Mid 16th Century

Turkish Hazel

Asia Minor, South East Europe

Avellana L.

Native

Rosaceae

COTONEASTER

Affinis, Lindley
1828

Himalaya

Bacillaris, Wallich

Himalaya (10,000ft)

Conspicua, Comber
Kingdon Ward 1925

South East Tibet

Cornubia, Hort – Hybrid
(Frigida x ?)

Dammeri., Schneider
Wilson 1900

Central China (5,000 – 7,000 ft)

Francheti, Bois
1895 (France)

Tibet & West China

Frigida, Wallich
1824

Himalaya

Glaucophylla, Franchet
Kew 1914

Yunnan, West China

Horizontalis, Desc

China

Lactea, Smith
Forrest 1913

Yunnan, China

Rosaceae.
Thorns
CRATAECGS

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Microphylla. Wallich 1824		Himalaya (11,000ft)
Multiflora, Bunge 1837		North West China
Pannosa, Franchet Kew 1892		Yunnan, China (9,000ft)
Salicifolia, Franchet Wilson 1908		West China
Simonsii. Baker		Khasia Mountians
St. Monica?		
Thymaefolia, Baker (Mecrophylla)		Alpine Himalaya
Wardii, Smith Kingdon Ward 1913		South East Tibet
Arnoldiana, Sargent		Massachusetts
Carrierei, Vauvel		?
Korolkowi, Scheider		North China
Mollis, Scheele	Red Haw	Central U.S.A.
Monogyna, Jacquin	Common Hawthorn	Europe, Native
Rotundifolia, Sargent	Scarlet Haw	East U.S.A

Rosaceae
CYDONIA

Japonica, Lindly
1869

Japan

Leguminosae
CYTISUS

Killeney, Salmon

?

Minstead

?

Scoparius, Link

Common Broom

Europe

Scoparus. var. Andreanus. Dippel

Splendens

?

Ericaceae
DABOËCIA

Cantabrica, Kosh.

St. Dabeoc's Heath

West Europe. Eire

Cantabrica var. Alba

Eire

Cantabrica var. Bicolor

Thymelaeaceae
DAPHNE

Burkwoodii. Burkwood – Hybrid
(Cancasica x Cneorum)

Laureola L.

Spurge Laurel

South & West Europe, Native

Mezereum L.

Mezereon

Europe & Siberia (Native?)

Connaceae
DAVIDIA

Involucrata, Baillon
Discovered near Moupine by Abbé David in 1869

Central & West China

Lardizabelaceae
DECAISNEA

Fargesii, Franchet
Kew 1897

Mountains of West China

Saxifragaceae**DEUTZIA**

Gracilis, Sieb & Zucc. Var. Campanulata
1840

Japan

Longifolia, Franchet
Wilson 1905

West China

Longifolia var. Veitchii

Magnifica Rehol – Hybrid

Mondeizii

Rosea

Scabra, Thunberg

Japan & China

Scabra var. Staplaleoides?

DESFONTAINEA

Spinosa
Lobb 1843

Chile & Peru

Caprifoliaceae**DIPELTA**

Floribunda, Maximowicz
Wilson 1902

Central & West China

Ventricosa, Hemsley
Wilson 1904

West China

Caprifoliaceae**DIERVILLA**

Floribunda, Sieb & Zucc
1860

Japan

Florida, Sieb & Zucc
Fortune 1845

China

Japonica, De Candolle

Japan & China

Ebenaceae <u>DIOSPYROS</u>	Lotus L.	Date Plum	China
Hamamelideceae <u>DISANTHUS</u>	Cercidifolius, Maximowicz 1893		Japan
<u>DISTYLIUM</u>	Racemosum, Seib & Zucc		Japan
Magnoliaceae <u>DRIMYS</u>	Winteri, Forster 1827		South America
Elaeagnaceae <u>ELAEAGNUS</u>	Multiflora, Thumberg Introduced in 1862, according to Sargent		Japan, China & possibly Korea
	Umbellata, Thumberg		Himalaya, China & Japan
Ericaceae <u>ENKIANTHUS</u>	Campanulatus. Nicholson Introduced 1880 by Maries for Messrs. Veitch		Japan
	Cernulus, Aakino var. Rubens		Japan
	Perulatus, Schneider Discovered by Alcock		Nagasaki, Japan
Ericaceae <u>ERICA</u>	Arborea, L. var Alpina, Dieck Introduced to Kew in 1899	Tree Heath	Mts. of Cuenca, Spain
	Carnea L. Introduced by Earl of Coventry, 1763		Alps of Central Europe
	Carnea var Alba		

Carnea var. Gracilis

Cinerea L.

Scotch Heather

W. Europe, Norway, Spain, Britain

Lusitanica, Rudolph
Introduced early 19th century

South West Europe

Mediterranea, L.
Introduced 1648 by Aiton

South France, Spain & Ireland

Multiflora, L.
Introduced 1731

South Europe

Tetralix L.

Cross-Leaved Heath

North & West Europe inc. Britain

Vagans, L. var. Lyonesse

Cornish Heath

Cornwall & North West Europe

Veitchii, Bean – Hybrid
(Arborea x Lusitanica)

Williamsii, Druce – Hybrid

(Vagans x Tetralix)

Saxifragaceae
ESCALLONIA

Combei?

Edinensis – Hybrid?

Exoniensis, Veitch – Hybrid
(Glesicladon x Rubra) Hart

Iveyi, Veitch – Hybrid
(Montevidensis x Exoniensis)

Macrantha, Hooker & Arnott
Lobb 1846

Islands of Chile

Organensis, Gardner
1841

Summit of Organ Mountains Brazil

Punctata, Dr Candolle

Chile

Revoluta, Persoon

Chile

Rubra, Persoon
Introduced 1827

Chile

Virgata, Persoon
1860 – 1866

Valdivia

Myrtaceae
EUCALYPTUS

Coccifera, Hooooker

Snow Gum

Tasmania

Codata, Labillardière
Not very hardy., heart and leaved silver gum

Tasmania

Gunii, Hooooker
Kew 1896

Cider Gum

South Australia & Tasmania

Perriniana, Muell

Spinning Gum?

Subermutala

?

Eueryphiaceae
EUCRYPHIA

Billardieri, Spach

Tasmania

Cordifoloia, Cavanilles
Introduced in 1851

Valdivia & Island of Chiloe

Glutinosa, Baillon
Introduced in 1859

Biobio, Chile

Nymansensis, Bausch – Hybrid?

Mystaceae
EUGENIA

Myrtifolia, Sims

Orient

Celastraceae
EUONYMUS

Americanus L. Strawberry Bush
Introduced in 1683 by Aiton. Rarely seen. (Bean)

East America

Gedonsis var. Lonoistilis ?

Japonicus var. Elaegentisimus ?

Phellomanus, Loesenor
1894 Girdi

Kansu & Shensi, China

Semenovii, Regal & Heder
1866 Tuckerston

Szechuen (Wilson) 1908

Rataceae
EVODIA

Henryi, Dode
1908 Wilson

Hupeh

Rosaceae
EXOCHORDA

Macrantha, Lomoiine – Hybrid
(Korolkowi x Racemosa)

Fagaceae
FAGUS

Sylvatica L.

Common Beech

Native, Europe

Sylvatica var. Cuprea, loddiges

Copper Beech

Sylvatica var. Heterophylla Loudon
Loadon

Fern Leaved

Sylvatica var. Purpurea, Aiton

Purple Beech

Araliaceae**FATSIA**

Japonica, Decaisne & Planchon
Introduced in 1838

Japan

Urticaceae**(Moraceae)****FICUS**

Carica L.
Early times in Britain

West Asia & Mediterranean

Oleaceae**FORSYTHIA**

Intermedia var. Spectabilis, Koehne

Ovata, Nakai
Wilson

Korea

Suspensa, Vahl
1853?

Golden Bell

China

Oleaceae**Ash****FRAXINUS**

Angustifolia var. Oxycarpa

Willdenow

Persia, Caucasus, Asia Minor

Excelsior, L

Common Ash

Native, Europe, Caucasus

Mariesii, Hooker
Introduced by Maries in 1878

Central China

Ornus.L.
Early 18th century

Manna Ash

South Europe, Asia Minor

Stercul**FREMONTIA**

Californica, Torrey
Lobb, 1853

Sierra Nevada

Onagraceae
FUCHSIA

- * Macrostemma, Ruiz & Pavon
Early 19th century

Riccartoni, Hart
- var. Tricolour

South America

Cornaceae
GARRYA

Elliptica, Douglas
Introduced by Douglas in 1828

California & Oregon

Ericaceae
GAULTHERIA

Nummularioides, Don
Kew 1895

Himalaya

Shallon, Pursh
Introduced by Douglas 1826

North West America

Veitchiana, Craib
Introduced by Wilson in 1907

Hupei, China

Vacciniaceae
GAYLUSSACIA

Dumosa, Torrey & Grey
Introduced in 1774

Dwarf Huckleberry

East North America

Frondosa, Torrey & Grey

Dangleberry

East U.S.A.

Leguminosae
GENISTA

Aetnensis, De. Candolle
Kew

Etna Broom

Mount Etna

Hispanica, L.
Introduced in 1759

Spanish Gorse

South West Europe

Pilosa, L. (largely procumbent)

South Europe

	Virgata, De. Candolle Masson 1777	Mederia Broom	Madeira
Theaceae <u>GORDONIA</u>	Allamaha, Sargent Bartrem 1770		Georgie, U.S.A.
Cornaceae <u>GRISELINIA</u>	Littoralis, Raoul Kew 18 th century		New Zealand
Proteaceae <u>GUEVINA</u>	Avellana, Molina Introduced in 1826		Chile
Styracaceae <u>HALESIA</u>	Carolina. L. Ellis 1756	Snowdrop Tree	South East U.S.A.
Hamamelidaceae <u>HAMAMELIS</u>	Japonica, Sieb & Zucc		Japan
	Mollis, Oliver Introduced by Maries in 1879		Yang & Kieng Region, China
	Virginiana. L. Introduced in 1736		East North America
Araliaceae <u>HEDERA</u>	Helix. L.	Comon Ivy	Native, Europe
Cistaceae <u>HELIANTHEMUM</u>	Nummularium, L.	Rock Rose	Native, Europe
Malvaceae <u>HOHERIA</u>	Leyalli, Hook		New Zealand

Saxifragaceae
HYDRANGEA

Heteromalla, Dow
Introduced in 1821

Himalaya

Integerrima, Engler

Involucrata, Siebold

Japan

Petiolearis, Sieb & Zucc.
Introduced in 1878

Japan

Radiata, Walter
Introduced in 1786

North East Carolina

Violaceae
HYMENANTHERA

Crassifolia, Hooker
Introduced about 1875

New Zealand

Hypereaceae
HYPERICUM

Patulum, Thumberg
Oldham in 1862

China, Japan & Himalaya

Rowallane – Hybrid

Aquifoliaceae
Holly
ILEX

Aquifolium. L.

Common Holly

Native, Europe

Pernyi, Franchet
Introduced in 1900 by Wilson

Central & West China

Pernyi var Veitchii, Hort

Juglandaceae
JUGLANS

Regia. L. Walnut
Date of entry not known, but many centuries

East Europe, Asia Minor to Afghanistan

Ericaceae**KALMIA**

Latifolia, L.
Introduced in 1734

Calico Bush

East North America

Caprifoliaceae**KOLKWITZIA**

Amabilis, Graebner

Hupei, China at 9,000 – 10,000ft Han & Yangtse
Rivers

Laguminosae**LABURNUM**

Adami, Kirchner – Graft hybrid Purple L.
Cystus purpureus onto Laburnum anagyroides. “Chimaera”

Alpinum, Berchtold & Presl

Scotch Laburnum

Central & South Europe

Anagyroides, Medicus

Common Laburnum

Central & South Europe

Lardizabalaceae**LARDIZABALA**

Biternata, Ruiz & Pavon
Introduced in 1844

Climber

Chile

Ericaceae**LEDUM**

?

Ericaceae**LEIOPHYLLUM**

Buxifolium, Elliot
Introduced in 1736 by Peter Collinson

Sand Myrtle

East North America

Myrtaceae**LEPTOSPERMUM**

Lanigerum, Smith

South Sea Myrtle

Scoparium, Forster

Australia & New Zealand

Scoparium var. Chapmanii

?

Caprifoliaceae
LEYCESTERIA

Formosa, Wallich
Introduced in 1824

Himalaya

Oleaceae
Privet
LIGUSTRUM

Confusum, Decaisne
Introduced to Kew in 1919

Sikkim, Khasia, Bhotan

Delavaynum, Harriot

Yunnan, China

Vulgare L.

Common Privet

Native, Europe

Vulgare var. Variegatum, Loud

Linaceae
LINUM

Arboreum L.
Introduced in the 18th century

Tree Flax

East Mediterranean

Magnoliaceae
LIRIODENDRON

Tulipifera L.
Very early introduction, recorded 1688.

Tulip Tree

Nova Scotia, South to Florida

Proteaceae
LOMATIA

Ferruginea, R. Brown
Introduced by Lobb 1845 – 48

Chile & Patagonia

Obliqua, Brown
Introduced by Elwes in 1902

Chile & Peru

Caprifoliaceae
LONICERA

Ferdinandi, Franchet

Mongolia & China

Ledebourii, Eschscholtz
Introduced in 1838

California

Morrowi, Gray

Japan

Magnoliaceae
MAGNOLIA

Nitida, Wilson		West Szechuen (4,500 – 7,000 ft) & Yunnan
Tellmanniana, Hart – Hybrid (Tragophylla x Sempervirens)		
Tomentelle, Hooker & Thomson Introduced by Hooker in 1849		Sikkim
Denudata, Desrousseaux , Yulan Introduced in 1789		China
Grandiflora. L. Introduced early 18 th century	Laurel Magnolia	South U.S.A.
Hypoleuca, Sieb & Zucc Introduced in 1884		Japan
Kobus, D. Cardolle Maries 1879		Japan
Parviflora, Sieb & Zucc		Japan & Korea
Stellata, Maximowicz Introduced about 1877		Japan & Fujiama
Triptala, L. Introduced 1752	Umbrella Tree	East North America
Wilsonii, Rehder Discovered by Wilson 1904, Introduced 1908		West Szechuen, China

Berberidaceae
MAHONIA

Japonica, var. Bealei, De. Candolle
 Introduced from China in 1845 by Fortune

Rosaceae
Crab
MALUS

Eleyl – Hybrid, Schneider	Eley Crab	
Floribunda, Siebold Introduced in 1862		Japan
Kansuensis, Schneider Introduced by Wilson about 1910?		Kansu, Hupeh, Szechuen
Pumila var. Aldenhamensis		
Pumila, Miller	Wild Apple	West Europe & North West Asia
Pumila var. Niedzwetzkana, Miller, Schneid		Siberia & Caucasus
Sargentii, Rehder Kew by Sargent in 1908		Mororan, Japan

Myrtaceae
METROSIDEROS

Robusta	Southern Rata (Dead)	New Zealand
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Gesneraceae
MITRARIA

Coccinea, Cavanilles Introduced by Lobb in 1846	Chile
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Compositae
MUTISIA

Decurrens, Cavanilles	Chile
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Rosaceae
NEILLIA

Malvacea, Greene Introduced to Kew in 1897	West North America
Opulifolia, Benth & Hooker According to Aiton introduced in 1687	Nine Bark East North America

	Sinensis, Oliver Discovered by Henry. Introduced by Wilson in 1901	Central China
	Thyrsiflora, D. Don	Sikkim & Khasia
	Torreyi, S. Watson	Colorado, 9,000ft
Lythraceae <u>NESAEA</u>	Salicifolia, Kunth Introduced in 1821	North & South America
Fagaceae Southern Beech <u>NOTHOFAGUS</u>	Antarctica, Oerstedt First introduced according to Loudon in 1830. Seeds to Kew by Hooker in 1843	South America, Tierra del Feugo to Chillan
	Betuloides, Blume Introduced by Hooker in 1843	South America
	Cliffortioides, Oerstedt	Mountain Beech New Zealand
	Cunninghami, Oerstedt	Cunninghams Beech Tasmania
	Obliqua, Blume Introduced by Lobb in 1849	Roble Beech Chile
	Procera, Oerstedt Introduced to Kew in 1913	Rauli Chile
Leguminosae <u>NOTHOSPARTIUM</u>	Carmichaeliae, Hooker	New Zealand
Compositae Daisy Bush <u>OLEARIA</u>	Chathamica, Kirk	Chatham Isles

	Haastii, Hooker Introduced by Veitch in 1858		New Zealand
	Lineata, Cockayne		New Zealand
	Macrodonata, Baker		New Zealand
	Nummularifolia, Hooker		New Zealand
	Semidentata, Decaisne Introduced by Dorrien Smith in 1910		Chatham Isles
Rutaceae <u>ORIXA</u>	Japonica, Thunberg (Very rare) Kew		China & Japan
Rosaceae <u>OSMARONIA</u>	Cerasiformis, Greene Introduced in 1846	Oso Berry	California
Oleaceae <u>OSMANTHUS</u>	Aquifolium, Sieb & Zucc Introduced by Lobb in 1856		Japan
	Armatus, Diels Introduced by Wilson in 1902		West China
	Aquifolium var. Rotundifolius Delavayi, Franchet Seeds sent to Maurice de Vilmosin by Abbi Delavey. One germinated		Yunnan, China
	Forrestii, Rehder		North West Yunnan, China
Vacciniaceae <u>OXYDENDRUM</u>	Arboreum De Candolle Introduced in 1752	Sorrel Tree	East North America

Renunculaceae**PAEONIA**

Lutea, Franchet

Mountains of Yunnan

Discovered by French Missionary, Delavey, in 1882

Hamamelidaceae**PARROTIA**

Jacquemontiana, Decaisne

West Himalaya

Discovered by Dr. Falconer in 1836. Seeds sent to Kew in 1879.

Persica, C.A. Meyer

North Persia to Caucasus

Kew 1841 (Outstanding autumn colours)

Passifloraceae**PASSIFLORSA**

Coerulea L.

Passion Flower

South Brazil

Introduced in 1699 according to Aiton

Saxifragaceae**Monk Orange****PHILADELPHUS**

Coronarius L. var. Aureous

South East Europe & Asia Minor

Dalavayi, L. Hendry

West China

Discovered and introduced by Abbè Delavay in 1887

Grandiflorus, Willdenow

South East U.S.A.

Introduced in 1811

Incanus, Koehne

Hupeh, Szechuen, China

Discovered by Henry in 1887. Introduced by Wilson in 1904

Inodorus L.

South East U.S.A.

Introduced in 1738

Lemoinei var Erectus – Hybrid, Hort

Pubescens, Loiseleur

South East U.S.A.

Introduced in early 1800's

Oleaceae <u>PHILLYREA</u>	Decora, Boissier Discovered by Balansa in 1866.		Lazistan, South East Black Sea
Liliaceae <u>PHORMIUM</u>	Tenax var. Purpureum, Forester	New Zealand Flax	New Zealand
Scrophulariaceae <u>PHYGELIUS</u>	Capensis, E. Meyer Introduced about 1850. Noted at Inverewe in 1906	Cape Figwort	South Africa
Rosaceae <u>PHOTINIA</u>	Abutifolia, Lindl (Heteromales Arbutifolia, Roem)		California
Salicaceae <u>POPULUS</u>	Trichocarpa, Torrey & Gray	Black Cottonwood	West North America
Ericaceae <u>PIERIS</u>	Floribinda, Benthams & Hooker Introduced in 1800		South East U.S.A.
	Forrestii, Harrow Discovered by Forrest		Yunnan & North East Burma
	Mariana, Benthams & Hooker	Stagger Bush	East U.S.A
	Taiwanensis, Hayata Introduced by Wilson in 1918		Formosa
<u>PITTOSPORUM</u>	Dallii, Cheeseman		New Zealand
	Tenuifolium, Gaxstner		New Zealand
Platanaceae <u>PLANTANUS</u>	Occidentalis L. Buttonwood	Acerifolia?(Resembles)	South East U.S.A.

	Orientalis, L. Mid 16 th century	Oriental Plane	South East Europe & Asia Minor
Polygonaceae <u>POLYGONUM</u>	Baldschuanicum, Regel Introduced about 1894		Bokhara
Rosaceae <u>PRINSEPIA</u>	Utilis, Royle		Himalaya & West China
Labiatae <u>PROSTRANTHERA</u>	Rotundifolia, R. Brown Introduced in 1824		Tasmania
Rosaceae Cherry <u>PRUNUS</u>	Avium L. Gean		Native
	Cerasifera, Ehrhart	Cherry Plum	Caucasus
	Laurocerasus, L. Introduced in 1629	Cherry Laurel	East Europe & Asia Minor
	Laurocerasus var. Schipkaensis Introduced in 1886?		Shipka Pass
	Lustanica, L. Introcued in 1648	Portugal Laurel	Spain & Portugal
	Maximowiczii, Ruprecht Sargent to U.S., then Kew 1895		Korea & Japan
	Persica, Batsch	Peach	China

Serotina, Ehrhart	Rum Cherry	North America
Serrulata, Lindley Introduced in 19 th Century	Japanese Cherry	Japan, Korea, China
Subhirtella var. Pendula, Miguel Introduced to Kew in 1895		Japan

Juglandaceae
PTEROCARYA

Stenoptera, De. Candolle	China
Introduced about 1860. Specimens sent to France by missionary named Calery in 1844	

Rosaceae
PYRACANTHA

Crenulata, Roemer	Nepalese White Thorn	Temperate Himalaya
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PYRUS

Canescens – Hybrid,, Spach (Nivalis x Salicifolia)		
Rivularis, Douglas	Oregon Crab (Malus)	West North America
Salicifolia, Pallas Introduced in 1780	Willow Leaved Pear	South East Europe & Asia Minor
Sinensis, Lindley Introduced in 1865	Sand Pear	North China & Korea

Fagaceae
Oak
QUERCUS

Canariensis, Wield (Mirbeckii, Dorian)	North Africa & South West Europe	
Introduced to France about 1845, thence by Louis Philippe to Queen Victoria		
Cerris. L.	Turkey Oak	1735, South Europe & Asia Minor
Coccinea, Muenchhausen	Scarlet Oak	East North America
Introduced towards the end of the 17 th century		

Ilex, L. Cultivated in England since 16 th century	Holm Oak	Mediterranean
Libini, Olivier Introduced to Paris in 1855	Lebanon Oak	Syria & Mount Lebanon
Lucombeana – Hybrid (Cork & Turkey Oak), Sweet		
Petraea, Lielb (Sessiliflora Salieb)	Durmast Oak	Europe & Asia Minor. Found wild in Britain
Robur, L. (Pendunculata Ehrhart)	Common Oak	
Rosacea – Hybrid (Pedunculata x Sessiflora)		
Rhamnaceae		
<u>RHAMNUS</u>		
Frangula, L.	Alder Buckthorn	Native
Purshiana, De. Candolle Introduced in 1891	Cascara Sagrada	West North America

RHODENDRON (Incomplete)

RHODENDRON

Including azalea
Ericaceae

Arboreum, Smith Introduced about 1815	Outer Himalaya
Argyrophyllum, Franchet Discovered by Abbè David. Introduced by Wilson in 1904	West China & Tibet
Barbatum, G. Don	Himalaya, up to 12,000ft
Calophytum, Franchet Discovered by Abbè David. Introduced by Wilson in 1904	West China & Tibet
Campanulatum, Don Introduced in 1825	Himalaya, Sikkim, Nepal
Discolor, Franchet Introduced by Wilson in 1900	West & Central China
Fictolactuem, Balfour Discovered in West China by Delavay in 1884. Introduced from Paris to Kew in 1889	
Fortunei., Lindley Discovered by Fortune on mountains west of Ning Po. Introduced by him around 1855	East China
Glaucum, Hooker Introduced about 1850	Sikkim & Bhotan up to 12,000ft
Hodgsoni, Hooker Introduced in 1849	Nepal & Sikkim

Longesquamatum, C.K. Schneider Discovered by Wilson and introduced in 1904	Szechuen, China up to 9,000ft
Obtusum, Planchon Discovered by Wilson	Mt. Kirishima on the island of Kiushin, Japan
Ponticum, L. Introduced in 1763	Spain & Portugal
Racemosum, Franchet Seed gathered by Père Dalavay, sent to Paris. Seedlings sent to Kew in 1889	West China
Radicans, Balfour & Forrest Found by Forrest in 1921 on open stony moorland at 15,000ft	South East Tibet
Sinogrande, Balfour & W.W. Smith Discovered and introduced by Forrest in 1912 – 13	North East Burma, Tibet, West Yunnan, China
Thomsoni, Hooker Introduced in 1849	Nepal & Sikkim, 11,000 – 13,000ft
Tschonoskii, Maximowicz Introduced by Maries in 1878	Japan
Vaseyi, A. Gray Discovered by G.R. Vasey in 1878. Introduced to Kew in 1891	Balsam Mountains of North Carolina
Wardii, W.W. Smith Discovered by Knigdom Ward in 1913 and introduced by him	West Yunnan, China
Yanthinum, Franchet Introduced by Wilson in 1901	Central China

Saxifragaceae
RIBES

Grossularia, L.	Common Goosberry	Mountains of Europe, North Africa, poss. Britian
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Nigrum, L.	Blackcurrant	Europe, Siberia, possibly Britain
Sanguineum, Pursh	Flowering Currant	West North America
Discovered by Menzies in 1793 and introduced by Douglas in 1826		
Sanguineum var. Albidum, Paxton		

Leguminosae
ROBINIA

Pseudacacia, L. Locust		East U.S.A.
Introduced about 1601 from France		

Rosaceae
ROSE

Hugonis, Hemsley		China
Kew 1899		
Moschata, Herrman	Musk Rose	East & South Europe, North India, China
Moyesii, Hemsley & Wilson		West China
Discovered in 1890 by Pratt at 9,000ft on Tibetan frontier. In 1903 introduced by Wilson		
Omeiensis, Rolfe	Ohi Rose	Szechuen
Discovered on Mt Omi, in Szechuen by Faber in 1886 and later Henry. Introduced by Wilson in 1901		
Xanthina, Lindly		
In 1907 Mayer sent this note to Arnold Arboretum		

Liliaceae
RUSCUS

Aculeatus, L.	Butchers Broom	Native
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Rosaceae
RUBUS

Fruticosus, L.	Common Bramble	Native
Idaeus, L.	Wild Raspberry	Native

Salicaceae
Willow
SALIX

Alba, L.	White Willow	North Asia, Native
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Alba var. Coerulea	Cricket Bat Willow	Native
Aurita, L.	Round-eared Willow	Europe, North Asia, Native
Caprea, L.	Goat Willow	Europe, North West Asia, Native
Fragilis, L.	Crack Willow	Europe, North Asia, Native
Gracilistyla, Miguel Introduced in 1895		Japan & Manchuria
Rubra – Hybrid, Hudson (S. Purpurea x S. Viminalis)		
Vitellina, L.	Golden willow	Doubtful origin perhaps hybrid
Vitellina var. Britzensis, Spath		

Caprifoliaceae
Elder
SAMBUCUS

Melanocarpa, A. Gray Introduced to Kew in 1894		West North America
Nigra, L.	Common Elder	Europe, Native

Buxaceae
SARCOCOCCA

Hookeriana, Baillon		West Himalaya & Afghanistan
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Magnoliaceae
SCHIZANDRA

Henryi, Clarke Introduced by Wilson in 1900 for Messrs. Veitch		West Hupeh & Szechuen
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Compositae
SENECIO

Eleaegnifolius, Hooker		New Zealand, up to 9.500ft
Greyi, Hooker		New Zealand

Rutaceae
SKIMMIA

Japonica, Thunberg
Introduced by Fortune in 1861

Japan

Leguminosae
SOPHORA

Tetrapters, J. S. Miller

Kowhai

New Zealand & Chile

Rosaceae
SORBUS

Aria, Crantz

Whitebeam

Native

Aria var. Majestica, Prain

Unknown

Aucuparia, L. Rowan

Europe, Asia, Native

Domestica, L.

Service Tree

South & East Europe

Hybrida, L.

Bastard Service Tree

North & Central Europe

Believed to be the natural hybrid between Intermedia & Aucuparia

Torminalis, Cranz

Wild Service Tree

Europe, Central & South England

Rosaceae
SPIRAEA

Arguta – Hybrid, Zabel

3 species believed to share parentage, Thunbergii, Crenata & Hypericifolia

Discolor, Pursh

Introduced by Douglas in 1827

West North America

Japonica var. Bumalda (dwarf), Hart

Japonica var. Rubra

Laevigata, L.

Introduced in 1774

Siberia

	Sorbifolia, L. Introduced in 1759	North Asia, Ural Mts, to Japan
	Veitchii, Hemsley Discovered by Wilson in West Hupeh in 1900 for Messrs. Veitch	Central China
Rosaceae <u>STEPHANANDRA</u>	Incisa, Zabel Introduced to Kew by way of St. Petersburg in 1872	Japan & China
Ternstroemiaceae <u>STEWARTIA</u>	Pentagyna, L'Heritier	Southern U.S.A.
	Pseudo-Camellia, Maximowicz Introduced by Messrs. Veitch	Japan
	Serrata, Maximowicz Sent in flowers to Kew in 1915	Japan
Rosaceae <u>STRANVAESIA</u>	Davidiana, Discovered by Père David near Mooupin in 1869	Decaisne Mountains which separate the Valleys of the Yangtse, Mekong & Salwin rivers
	Davidiana var. Salicifolia, Rehder Kew 1910 from Arnold Arboretum	West China
Styracaceae <u>STYRAX</u>	Japonicum, Sieb & Zucc Introduced to Kew by Richard Oldham in 1862	Japan & Korea
	Obassia, Sieb & Zucc Introduced for Messrs. Veitch in 1879 by Maries	Japan
Hamamelidaceae <u>SYCOPSIS</u>	Sinensis, Oliver Introduced by Wilson in 1901	Central China, 4,000ft

<u>SYMPHORICARPOS</u>	Albus, Blake	East North America, from Nova Scotia to Scotia
Oleaceae		
<u>SYRINGA</u>	Persica, L. Said to have been introduced to England in 1640	Persion Lilac Persia to North China
	Velutina, Komarow Discovered in 1897	Korean Lilac Korea & North China
	Yunnanensis, Franchet First named in 1891 from specimens collected by Delavey. Introduced by Forrest in 1904 – 07	Yunnan Lilac Yunnan, China
Tiliaceae		
Lime		
<u>TILIA</u>	Platyphyllos var. Asplenifolia Vulgaris, Hxyme Uncertain origin but now generally believed to be a Hybrid between T. Cordata & T. PLatyphillos	Europe
Palmaceae		
<u>TRACHYCARPUS</u>	Fortunei, Wendland Siebold sent seeds to Leyden in Japan in 1830, not many germinated. One was sent to Kew in 1836	Chusan Palm Central China
Tiliaceae		
<u>TRICUSPIDARIA</u>	Dependend, Ruiz & Pavon Introduced by Elwes in 1901 Lanceolata, Miguel Introduced by Lobb in 1848	Chile Vildivia, Llanguihue & the Island of Chiloe in Chile
Trochodendraceae		
<u>TROCHODENDRON</u>	Araloides, Sieb & Zucc Introduced by Messrs. Veitch about 1894?	Mountain forests of Yezo, Japan

Leguminosae**Gorse****ULEX**

Europaeus, L.

Native

Ulmaceae**Elm****ULMUS**

Glabra, Hudson

Wych Elm, Scotch Elm

Europe, Native

Procera, Salisbury

English Elm

Europe, Native

Origin still something of a mystery. Here at the time of the Romans.

Vacciniaceae**VACCINIUM**

Corymbosum, L.

Swamp Blueberry

East North America

Introduced in 1765

Hirsutum var. Smallii, Buckley

Hairy Huckleberry

Mountains of North Carolina & Southwards

Discovered by Buckley and introduced into cultivation by Sargent

Myrtillus, L.

Bilberry

North & Central Europe, Native

Ovatum, Pursh

West North America

Discovered by Menzies at the end of the 18th century and introduced by Douglas in 1826**Scrophulariaceae****VERONICA**

Angustifolia, A. Richard

North Island, New Zealand

Introduced in 1868

Colensoi, Hooker

North Island, New Zealand

Collected first by W. Colenso on the Ruahine Mountains

Darwiniana, Colenso

Darwins Speedwell

North & South New Zealand

Lindsayi - Hybrid, Hart

Pinguifolia, Hooker

South New Zealand

Caprifoliaseae
VIBURNUM

Salicifolia, Forester Discovered in 1833, rare tender.		New Zealand, on cliffs near sea
Vernicosa, Hooker		South New Zealand, Mountains 4,000 – 5,00ft
Cassinoides, L. Introduced by Aiton in 1761	Withe Rod	East North America
Davidii, Franchet Introduced by Wilson for Messrs, Veitch in 1904		West China
Dentatum, L. Introduced by Aiton in 1736	Arrow Wood	East North America
Foetidum, Wallich Collected by Forrest in China		India & China
Fragrans, Bunge Patanin found it in 1885. Farrier also found it and sent home seeds		Kansu, China
Japonicum, Springle Probabvly first introduced by Maries in 1879		Japan
Lanata, L.	Wayfaring Tree	Europe & South England
Opulus, L.	Guelder Rose	Europe inc. Britain
Pubescens, Purch Cultivated as V. Molle		East U.S.A.
Suspensum, Lindley		South Japan
Tinus, L. In Britain for last three centuries	Laurastinnns	Mediterranean & South East Europe

	Tomentosum, Thunberg Introduced about 1865		China & Japan
Loranthaceae <u>VISCUM</u>	Album, L.	Mistletoe	Europe, North Asia, South England
Vitaceae Vine <u>VITIS</u>	Coignetiae, Pulliat		Japan
	Inconstans, Miguel Introduced by John Gould Veitch in about 1862		Japan & China
	Quinquefolia var. Hirsuta, Lamarck Introduced in 1629	True Virginia Creeper	East North America, southward of Florida
	Vinifera, L. Several centuries	Common Grape Vine	Asia Minor & Causasia
Leguminosae <u>WISTERIA</u>	Sinensis, Sweet First introduced in 1816 from a garden in Canton		North China
Rannaculaceae <u>ZANTHORHIZA</u>	Apiifolia, L'Héritièr Introduced to England about 1776	Yellow Root	East U.S.A
Ericaceae <u>ZENOBIA</u>	Pulverulenta, Hort Introduced in around 1801		East U.S.A.